These intervals can be related to the major scale that starts on C.

These are the most common other qualities of those intervals. Note they are all smaller by a half step, except for the augmented 4th.

The same pattern starting on E♭:

There are other intervals, but they occur much less frequently. For example, a diminished 4th:

2nds, 3rds, 6ths & 7ths can be major, minor, diminished and augmented. 4ths & 5ths can only be perfect, diminished and augmented.